

#### FALL OF THE OLD ORDER!

- SYMPTOMS:
  - **♦ PEOPLE ARE UNHAPPY**
  - **♦ TAXES ARE USUALLY HIGH**
  - THE ECONOMY POOR
  - FAMINE & STARVATION ARE
  - THE MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE OFTEN HAVE LITTLE OR NO SAY IN THE GOVERNMENT.
  - ♦THE COUNTRY IS OFTEN AT WAR.

#### FALL OF THE OLD ORDER!

- THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT RESPOND TO THE NEEDS OF ITS SOCIETY. AT TIMES IT EVEN ATTACKS THE PEOPLE WHO WANT CHANGE.
- BECAUSE OF THIS, THE GOVERNMENT IS UNABLE TO GET ENOUGH SUPPORT FROM ANY GROUP TO SAVE ITSELF.
- REVOLUTIONARIES GAIN POWER
   SEEM UNITED.

STAGE TWO:

# RULE BY

EMODERATES HOLDS A MIDDLE POSITION BETWEEN TWO OPPOSITE VIEWPOINTS.

A MODERATE POSITION IS NEITHER EXTREME OR RADICAL. THEY WANTSOME CHANGE, NOT TOTAL CHANGE!

#### RULE BY THE MODERATES

- THE MODERATES OF THE REVOLUTION TAKE CONTROL OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT.
- ONGE IN POWER,

  REVOLUTIONARIES BEGIN TO FIGHT

  AMONG THEMSELVES, AND UNITY

  BEGINS TO DISSOLVE.
- OFTEN, THE NEW LEADERS
  CANNOT SOLVE THE PROBLEMS
  THAT STARTED THE REVOLUTION.

STAGE THREE

## The Terror

[RADICALS TAKE CONTROL AND FAVOR HUGE CHANGES IN SOCIETY]

#### "THE TERROR"

MODERATES FAIL TO SOLVE THE COUNTRIES' PROBLEMS

RADICAL GROUPS OFFER LARGER CHANGES AND BLAME "ENEMIES OF THE REVOLUTION" FOR CONTINUING PROBLEMS

AS THESE RADICAL GROUPS TAKE CONTROL, THEY USE VIOLENCE TO ELIMINATE THESE "ENEMIES". EVEN THOSE WHO SIMPLY OPPOSE THE VIOLENCE ARE LABELED "ENEMIES".

MASS ARRESTS SECRET POLICE FEAR TORTURE

#### STAGE FOUR:

## TURN AWAY FROM RADICAL RULE/ THERMIDORIAN REACTION

THEU"OOPS!" STAGE

#### THE END OF THE TERROR

EITHER 1. PEOPLE GET TIRED OF THE FEAR AND THE VIOLENCE 2. THE THREAT OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION LESSENS OR 3. THERE IS SIMPLY NO ONE LEFT TO KILL.

PEOPLE TURN AGAINST THE RADICALS, MOST LIKELY KILLING THEM. REVOLUTION BECOMES MODERATE AGAIN, YET IS WITHOUT A LEADER.



#### MILITARY RULE

- A MILITARY RULER OFTEN USES THE WEAKNESS OF THE COUNTRY AS A CHANCE TO TAKE POWER AND STABILIZE THE COUNTRY.
- OFTENTIMES, THIS NEW LEADER TAKES THE POWERS OF A DICTATOR TO BRING ORDER TO A COUNTRY.



### RESTORATION

- STABILITY RETURNS TO THE COUNTRY THROUGH THE DEATH OR OVERTHROW OF THE DICTATOR.
- THE PEOPLE BEGIN TO DESTROY ANY REMAINING SIGNS OF THE REVOLUTION. RADICALLY CHANGING THEIR DRESS & WAY OF LIFE.
- SOMETIMES, THE OLD REGIME IS RESTORED

